

LOS MANDATOS FORMALES

- Commands are used to give orders or advice.
- Formal commands are used with people you address as _____ or _____
- Formation of formal commands:
 - _____
 - _____
 - a. For -er / -ir verbs add: _____
 - b. For -ar verbs add: _____

| Examples: | Present tense yo form | Ud. command | Uds. command |
|-----------|-----------------------|-------------|--------------|
| hablar | | | |
| decir | | | |
| volver | | | |
| pensar | | | |
| concluir | | | |

- IRREGULARS:

| | Ud. command | Uds. command |
|-------|-------------|--------------|
| dar | dé | den |
| estar | esté | estén |
| ir | vaya | vayan |
| saber | sepa | sepan |
| ser | sea | sean |

NEGATIVE FORMAL COMMANDS

- To make it negative add the word _____. It means _____ do something.
- Spelling changes: CAR, GAR, ZAR
 - C → QU saque, saquen
 - G → GU juegue, jueguen
 - Z → C almuerce, almuercen
- Same irregulars as positive commands!

PRÁCTICA

| Verb | Positive Ud. command | Negative Uds. command |
|------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| jugar | | |
| distribuir | | |
| mirar | | |
| tener | | |
| levantarse | | |
| ponerse | | |